## Advances in Software Practice

Reflections & Lessons from the Last 3 Decades

#### About me

Immo Hüneke MBCS CEng CITP Senior Software Engineer immo.huneke@zuhlke.com immo@huneke.co.uk Member of OOPS (now SPA) since late 1980s Helping organise London meetings since early 1990s Attended numerous OT/SPA conferences Guilty of inventing the name "Software Practice Advancement" in 2004 Enjoy music (most genres) Tenor



## OOPS / SPA

- Founded in the mid 1980s to help the flow of ideas among Object Oriented practitioners
- Early luminaries included Bruce Anderson, Steve Cook, Ralph Hodgson, Gillian Lovegrove, John Daniels, Helen Sharp, Jane Chandler, Ian Graham, Brian Saxby and many other thought leaders
- Initially not part of BCS that came later
- Events had novel formats: one-day conferences, fish-bowl debates, hands-on workshops (without laptops in those days!), evening meetings, lecture series
- At various times, active "chapters" in the West, North and East
- OT conferences began in 1991: three-day residential format

## What happened next

- Object Orientation became mainstream (C++, Java)
- New approaches: Incremental/Evolutionary
- New languages: Data, Rules, Functional, Scripting, Domain-Specific
- New collaboration tools: E-mail, WWW, Wikis, Repositories
- Open Source Software

## New TLAs!

#### • TDD

- BDD
- XML
- UML
- RUP
- MDA
- ALM
- ESB
- EJB
- DSL
- J\*\*
- LOL



• OMG

# Mounting Excitement

Patterns

Package software (e.g. SAP)

Virtual Worlds

B2B

**APIs** 

Agile

CASE tools

Object Databases The Method Wars

Autonomous Agents

Components

Agents

CORBA

## OT Conference: a brand

- By 2002, the annual OT conference had drifted away from the OOPS group that had founded it
- Start of a rebranding exercise to reunite the two
- Competition to find a name that describes all the strands of exploration described earlier
- Launch of "Software Practice Advancement" (SPA) in 2004

## SPA Objectives

- Encourage the development of software systems based on sound design principles
- Foster reflective practice
- Promote development processes that balance human and technical potential
- Position new and emerging technologies within modern design practice
- Support a **community of people** to pursue these goals





#### Themes

A very unscientific analysis of London evening meetings



- 1995/1996: OOPS-95, (presenter?), (topic?)
  - 70 people
- 1 October 1996: OOPS-102, (Microsoft), Distributed Objects
  - 65 people
- 1 October 1998: OOPS-123, Stephen Davis, Java Beans
  - Joint meeting with BCS local branch
  - 90 people
- 1 October 1999: OOPS-133, Peter Coad, Java + UML in Colour
  - 70 people
- 15 December 2001: OOPS-157, First-ever XP-Day (one-day conference)
  - 84 people
- 1 July 2003: OOPS-169, Ivar Jacobson & Erich Gamma, Rational / Eclipse
  - Joint meeting with XtC
  - 109 people
- 1 May 2013: SPA-272, Shashin Shah and Christy Kulasingam, Onepoint IQ, Apache Hadoop
  - Joint meeting with BCS Open Source SG
  - 73 people

#### More Recent Trends

- Mobile devices as a major consumer platform
- New languages: Swift, Rust, Javascript, Kotlin, ... together with frameworks e.g. Node, React
- The return of distributed computing: Containers, DevOps, Micro-Services, REST
- Cloud Computing, Big Data
- Data Protection and Security as major issues

#### More recent trends

- The return of AI (a.k.a. Machine Learning); bots
- Internet of Things
- Democratisation lots of cheap devices
- The return of coding as a skill and a pastime Craftsmanship movement
- Scaled agile approaches
  - none of which really work, in my opinion

#### A constant theme?

- The Holy Grail
- Software made simple
- Just follow the rules
- Any idiot can be a developer
- Idiots work for peanuts
- And can eventually be replaced by clever software





## Looking Ahead

#### Trends of the next 5 years

- Data volumes and densities become so large that each bit will have to be stored in < 1 atom</li>
- Languages, frameworks and APIs come and go at ever higher frequencies
- There is no longer enough time in the day to clear your inbox AND keep up with Social Media AND industry news, let alone do any work
- Software developers will be replaced by robots
- You start to enjoy building systems again in your new-found leisure time and come to SPA meetings for fun and friendship



#### Questions?